Menachos 94 – Good Morning Raboisai

1️⃣ Smicha vs Tenufa

Chumra of Smicha over Tenufa:

- By Smicha → **all partners must do it**
- By Tenufa → **one person can do it for all**

2️⃣ Chumra of Tenufa over Smicha

Tenufa applies more broadly:

- Applies to **Korbanos Yachid and Tzibbur**
- Applies:
    - When alive
    - After Shechita
    - Even items never alive (e.g. breads)

3️⃣ Why Not Learn Smicha from Tenufa

Could argue:

- Tenufa (done even after death)
- Should apply to partners → so Smicha also

❌ Rejected:

👉 "Karbano" teaches:

- Each owner must do Smicha

4️⃣ Why Not Learn Tenufa from Smicha

Could argue:

- Smicha (not done after death)
- Should require each partner → so Tenufa also

❌ Rejected:

👉 Tenufa is one act on the Korban

- Not dependent on each individual

5️⃣ Nature of the Mitzvos

- **Smicha** → obligation on the **person (gavra)**
- **Tenufa** → action on the **Korban (cheftza)**

6️⃣ Practical Issue – Many Partners

Problem:

- Cannot all hold the animal (chatzitza issues)

Solution:

👉 Torah requires all to do Smicha
👉 But Tenufa only needs one

7️⃣ Tenufa – How Done

- Done **once per Korban**
- Not repeated per partner

8️⃣ Smicha on Dead Animal

Case:

- Kohen Gadol places hands on limbs during Avodah

👉 Not real Smicha
👉 Done for **honour only**

9️⃣ New Sugya – Lechem HaPanim

Two types:

- Shtei HaLechem (Shavuos)
- Lechem HaPanim (12 breads)

🔟 Preparation of the Bread

- Each loaf **kneaded separately**
- Not combined into one dough

1️⃣1️⃣ Baking

- Shtei HaLechem → baked **one at a time**
- Lechem HaPanim → baked **two at a time**

1️⃣2️⃣ Three Moulds

Used in process:

1. While dough
2. During baking
3. After baking

Purpose:
👉 Maintain shape

1️⃣3️⃣ Shape of Lechem HaPanim

Machlokes:

- **Box shape (Teivah Prutzah)**
- **Boat shape (Sfinah Rokdes)**

1️⃣4️⃣ Bazichin Placement

- Must place Levonah on bread

Issue:

- Works easily with flat/box shape
- Difficult with boat shape

Solution:

👉 Create space/indentation

1️⃣5️⃣ Support System (Snifin & Kanim)

- Kanim (rods) separate layers
- Snifin (side supports) hold breads

Function:

- Prevent collapse
- Allow airflow

1️⃣6️⃣ Structural Issues

- Square shape → stacking pressure problem
- Boat shape → stability problem

Each shita answers differently

🔑 Key Takeaways

- Smicha = personal obligation (each partner)
- Tenufa = Korban action (one suffices)
- Smicha not done on dead animal (real Smicha)
- Lechem HaPanim made with precision process
- Major machlokes on bread shape
- Complex support system in Shulchan setup