Menachos 78 – Good Morning Raboisai

1️⃣ Structure of the Korban Todah Breads

- A **Korban Todah** comes with **40 loaves**:
  - **10 Chametz (חמץ)**
  - **30 Matzah (מצה)**
- The **10 Chametz loaves** = total of **10 Isaron** → each loaf = **1 Isaron**
- This is learned from **"תִּהְיֶינָה (Tihyeinah)"** (extra י hinting to 10)
- מקור: comparison to **Shtei HaLechem (שתי הלחם)** where each loaf = 1 Isaron

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2️⃣ Source for Matzah Measurement

- Matzah (30 loaves) also totals **10 Isaron**
- Learned via **Hekesh (היקש)**:
  - "על חלות לחם חמץ" → Chametz + Matzah linked

❗ Problem:

- Chametz itself was learned from another source (Shavuos)
- Rule: **אין למידין מן ההיקש להיקש**

✅ Answer:

- Chametz is based on **two sources**:
  1. **Trumas Maaser (תרומת מעשר)** → teaches 10 loaves
  2. **Shtei HaLechem** → teaches measurement

➡️ Since it has dual sources, it can teach further (Matzah)

3️⃣ Alternative Source – "תביאו (Taviyu)"

- The word **"תביאו"** makes Todah like a **Pasuk (not just Hekesh)**
- Therefore, Chametz can directly teach Matzah

4️⃣ Types of Matzah in Todah

Three types:

- **חלות (Chalos)**
- **רקיקים (Rekikin)**
- **רבוכה (Revuchah – oil-soaked/boiled)**

5️⃣ Miluim & Nazir Comparison

Miluim (Inauguration offering):

- Has **3 types of Matzah** (like Todah)
- No Chametz

Nazir (נזיר):

- Brings only **2 types**:
  - Chalos
  - Rekikin
- **No Revuchah**

📊 Flour Calculation:

- Todah: 15 Kav for 3 types → 5 Kav each
- Nazir: 10 Kav for 2 types

6️⃣ Klal u'Prat (כלל ופרט)

- "כלל = "מצות (general)
- "פרט = "חלות ורקיקים (specific)

➡️ Rule: **Only what's specified is included**
→ Revuchah excluded by Nazir

7️⃣ Kedushah of Todah Bread

- Bread initially = **קדושת דמים**
- After Shechitah = **קדושת הגוף**

📍 Condition:

- Bread must be **within range** during Shechitah

Machlokes:

- **ריש לקיש**→ must be in **Azarah**
- **רבי יוחנן**→ anywhere in **Yerushalayim**

8️⃣ Parallel to Korban Pesach

- Issue of owning **Chametz during Shechitah**

Machlokes:

- **ריש לקיש**→ Chametz must be nearby (Azarah)
- **רבי יוחנן**→ even far away → problem

➡️ Same logic applied to Todah bread proximity

9️⃣ Requirement: Bread Must Be Fully Baked

- "לחם" → must be **fully formed bread**
- If not properly baked → **invalid**

🔟 Rare / Frying Pan Bread

- Bread made on frying pan = valid if:
  - Not **stringy inside**
- For Todah:
  - Must be **complete ("שלם")**
  - Poor structure → פסול

1️⃣1️⃣ Bringing 80 Loaves Instead of 40

Case: Person brings 80 loaves

Opinions:

- **חזקיה**:

    - Only 40 become קדוש
- **רבי יוחנן**:
    - If unspecified → possibly all invalid
- **אבייי**:
    - Person intends **backup (אחריות)**
    - Only 40 actually count

1️⃣ 2️⃣ Does a Kli Shareis Create Kedushah Without Intent?

- Question: Does a **knife (סכין)** sanctify automatically?

Opinions:

- Knife may act like **Kli Shareis** even without intent
- Others: requires **explicit כוונה**

🔥 Key Takeaways

- Todah = **40 breads split 10/30 (Chametz/Matzah)**
- Each group = **10 Isaron total**
- Learning chain: **Shtei HaLechem → Todah Chametz → Matzah**
- **Dual-source learning allows continuation**
- Bread must be:
    - Fully baked
    - In correct location
    - Properly designated

לעילוי נשמת אמי מורתי רות בת הרב מנחם מנדל