Menachos 77 – Good Morning Raboisai

1️⃣ שינוי מידות – הוספת שישית (Milibar vs Miligav)

The Mishnah discusses how measurements increased over time:

- Originally: **6 Midbariyos**
- Later: reduced to **5 Yerushalmiyos** → effectively adding **a sixth**

🔹 Key concept:

- **Milibar (from the outside / final total)**
- **Miligav (from the original amount)**

Example:

- Start with **100**
- Add **20 → total = 120**
- That **20 is:**
    - A **fifth** of 100 (Miligav)
    - A **sixth** of 120 (Milibar)

👉 Halacha uses **Milibar** (based on final amount)

2️⃣ חישוב מנחת תודה – 40 לחמים

Total flour: **20 Isaron**

Split:

- **10 Isaron → Chametz (10 loaves)**
- **10 Isaron → Matzah (30 loaves)**

Chametz:

- 10 loaves from 10 Isaron
  👉 Each loaf = **1 Isaron**

Matzah (3 types):

- Chalos
- Rekikin
- Revucha

Split:

- 10 Isaron ÷ 3 ≈ **3.3 Isaron each type**

👉 Total:

- **40 loaves**
    - 10 Chametz
    - 30 Matzah (3×10)

3️⃣ סוגי מצה – הבדלים

- **Chalos** → oil mixed inside (בלילה)
- **Rekikin** → oil smeared on top
- **Revucha** → scalded (like dipped in boiling water)

4️⃣ מידות – איפה, בת, סאה

How do we know:

- **1 Eifah = 3 Se'ah**

Proof chain:

- A **Kor = 30 Se'ah**
- A **Bas = 1/10 of Kor = 3 Se'ah**
- Pasuk equates **Eifah = Bas**

👉 Therefore:
Eifah = 3 Se'ah

5️⃣ שמואל – רווח מקסימלי

Shmuel says:

- You may not increase prices more than **1/6**
- Applies to **essential goods** (food, oil, wine)

Reasons discussed:

1. Inflation concern ❌ rejected

2. Seller confusion ❌ rejected
3. Fair profit balance ✅ accepted

👉 A person should profit, but not excessively.

6️⃣ מנא של בית המקדש

Regular Maneh = **100**

In Beis Hamikdash:

- Doubled → 200
- Add **1/6 (Milibar)** → **240**

👉 Derived from Pesukim:

- 60 × 4 = 240

7️⃣ תרומת לחמי תודה

Total loaves: **40**

- Must give **4 loaves (10%)** to Kohen
- One from each type

Rules:

- **Whole loaf only** (not broken)
- Must take from **each category**
- Cannot substitute types

8️⃣ Mimenu – חיבור הלחמים

All loaves must be:

- **Connected / together**
- In **one basket**

Derived from **"ממנו"**

9️⃣ השוואה לתרומה ומעשר

Comparison:

Concept	Percentage
תרומה גדולה	small amount
מעשר	10%
תרומת מעשר	10% of maaser

👉 Todah bread gift = **like Terumas Maaser → 10%**

🔟 השוואה לביכורים

Could compare to:

- **Bikurim → no fixed amount**
- **Terumas Maaser → fixed 10%**

Conclusion:
👉 We learn from **Terumas Maaser (10%)**

1️⃣1️⃣ גודל כל חלה

Each Chametz loaf:

- **1 Isaron**
- **≈ 43.2 eggs worth of flour**
- Roughly **~5 pounds**

1️⃣2️⃣ ספקות בסוגיא (Teiku)

Unresolved questions:

- Does Todah bread have:
    - דין תרומה like מיתה בידי שמים?
    - חיוב חומש if eaten?
    - ביטול ברוב (1:100) like תרומה?

👉 **Teiku – unresolved**

🔑 **Key Points**

- Total loaves: **40**
- Split: **10 Chametz / 30 Matzah**
- Matzah types: **3**
- Eifah = **3 Se’ah**
- Profit limit: **1/6 (Milibar)**
- Kohen gets: **4 loaves (10%)**
- Each Chametz loaf: **1 Isaron (~5 lbs flour)**

לעילוי נשמת אמי מורתי רות בת הרב מנחם מנדל