Menachos 105 – Good Morning Raboisai

1️⃣ Lashon Neder – Singular vs Plural

- If he says **Isaron (singular)** → brings **one**
- If he says **Isronim (plural)** → brings **two**

👉 Rule:

- Plural = minimum of two (not more)

2️⃣ Unclear Neder – "Pirashati"

Case:

- He said a Mincha but **doesn't remember what he said**

👉 Must bring:

- **60 Isaron** (maximum possible)

3️⃣ Condition Mechanism

- If actual chiyuv was less:

👉 Remaining amount becomes **Nedavah**

- Must make a **tenai (condition)**

4️⃣ Unspecified Mincha Type

- If he says:

👉 "I will bring a Mincha"

- Tanna Kama:

👉 Can bring **any of the 5 types**

- Rebbi Yehuda:

👉 Brings **Minchas Soles (default)**

5️⃣ Lashon Variations

- “Min Mincha” → **one**
- “Min Minachos” → **two**

👉 Language precision defines obligation

6️⃣ Contradictory Lashon

Case:

- “Mine Mincha”

👉 Question:

- Does “Mine” (plural) or “Mincha” (singular) control?

👉 Remains unresolved (Safek)

7️⃣ Forgot Type of Mincha

- If unsure which Mincha:

👉 Must bring **all 5 types**

8️⃣ Forgot Quantity (Complex Case)

- If unsure number of Isaron

👉 Tanna Kama:

- Bring **60 in total**

👉 Rebbi:

- Bring **1–60 individually**
- Total = **1830 Isaron**

9️⃣ Difference Between Cases

- If vessels NOT specified:

👉 Can bring 60 Isaron in separate keilim

- If vessels ARE specified:

👉 Must account for every possible amount

🔟 Why Soles is Default

- Considered:

👉 Most “standard” Mincha
👉 Not tied to a special name

1️⃣1️⃣ New Safek Case

- “Mine Mincha”

👉 Cannot learn clearly from Mishnah

- Could mean:
    - One
    - Two
    - Or mixed types

1️⃣2️⃣ Five Types of Mincha

- Machvas
- Marcheshes
- Soles
- Chalos
- Rekikin

1️⃣3️⃣ Shitas Rebbi Shimon

- Chalos & Rekikin:

👉 Can be mixed in different ratios

👉 Creates multiple combinations

1️⃣4️⃣ Practical Impact

- If unsure:

👉 Must account for **all combinations**

1️⃣5️⃣ Using Tenai (Condition)

- Allows combining:
    - Chiyuv
    - Nedavah

👉 Within same Mincha

1️⃣6️⃣ Nazir / Metzora Case (Parallel Idea)

- Person unsure of status

👉 Uses **conditional Korbanos**

- Applies all possibilities with stringencies

1️⃣7️⃣ Limitation of Conditions

- Cannot create:

👉 “Beis HaPsul” (waste of Kodshim)

- Only allowed where no loss occurs

1️⃣8️⃣ Mincha Advantage

- All eaten within same timeframe

👉 No Beis HaPsul issue

1️⃣9️⃣ Mixing for Kmitzah

- Must ensure:

👉 One valid **Kmitzah**

- Solution:

👉 Combine pieces before taking Kmitzah

🔑 **Key Takeaways**

- Lashon Neder precisely determines obligation
- Safek requires covering all possible outcomes
- Tenai is a powerful halachic tool
- Mincha has flexibility due to uniform rules
- Exact wording can drastically change obligations
- Combinations increase complexity in uncertain cases
- Proper Kmitzah requires valid unified mixture

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