Menachos 103 – Good Morning Raboisai

1️⃣ Machvas vs Marcheshes

- Two types of Menachos:
    - **Machvas** → shallow pan → oil burns off → harder texture
    - **Marcheshes** → deep pan → oil remains → softer texture

👉 Same ingredients, different preparation

2️⃣ Neder – Wrong Type Brought

- Promised **Machvas** → brought **Marcheshes**
- Or vice versa

👉 Not Yotzei → must bring again

- But:
    - Do NOT discard
    - Could count as another Neder

3️⃣ Nedavah – "Zu" Case

- If he points and says **"this" (Zu)**:

👉 Becomes fixed

- If used in wrong way:

👉 **Pasul**
👉 Cannot fix

4️⃣ Amount vs Structure

- Promised:
    - Two Menachos → brought one double-sized
      👉 Not Yotzei
- Promised:

- One large → brought two small

  👉 Not Yotzei

👉 Must match **exact structure**, not just quantity

5️⃣ Vessel Requirement

- Promised:
  - One kli → brought two
  - Two keilim → brought one

👉 Not valid

6️⃣ "Eilu" – Fixed Designation

- If he says **"these" (Eilu)**:

👉 Fully designated

- Any שינוי:

👉 **Pasul**

7️⃣ When Others Correct Him

- If people say:

👉 "You're doing it wrong"

- If he ignores:

👉 Shows he is not relying on another Neder
👉 Becomes invalid

- If he corrects:

👉 Can fix

8️⃣ Mixing Menachos

- If two Menachos:
  - **Not fully mixed** → valid

- **Fully mixed** → Pasul

9️⃣ Kli Shares Effect

- Kli does NOT help for korban

👉 But:

- Can still **invalidate**

🔟 Timing of Specification

- Designation depends on:

👉 Time of **Neder (speech)**

- NOT when separating flour

1️⃣1️⃣ Lashon – Contradicting Words

Case:

- “Mincha of barley”

👉 Contradiction:

- Mincha = wheat
- Barley = invalid

1️⃣2️⃣ Machlokes – Which Words Count

- **Beis Shammai** → first words count
- **Beis Hillel** → last words count

1️⃣3️⃣ Explanation Approach

- If person explains:

👉 “I didn’t know”

- Then:

👉 We follow intention
👉 Bring valid Mincha

1️⃣4️⃣ Barley vs Lentils

- **Barley** → possible confusion
- **Lentils** → obvious mistake

👉 Difference in halacha

1️⃣5️⃣ Phrase Structure Matters

- “Mincha + separate word” → can split meaning
- “Minchas Se’orim” → one phrase

👉 Cannot split → may be invalid

1️⃣6️⃣ Measurement Rule

- Mincha must be at least **1 Isaron**

Cases:

- Said less → bring full
- Said 1.5 → bring 2

1️⃣7️⃣ Shitas Rebbi Shimon

- If wording is contradictory:

👉 No obligation at all

1️⃣8️⃣ Maximum Size Rule

- Max in one kli:

👉 **60 Isaron**

- If 61:

👉 Bring:

- 60 in one kli
- 1 in another

1️⃣9️⃣ Principle of Limits

- Many halachos have exact thresholds:
  - 40 se'ah mikvah
  - Egg-size for tumah
  - 3×3 tefach cloth

👉 Slightly below → invalid

🔑 Key Takeaways

- Machvas vs Marcheshes must match exactly
- "Zu / Eilu" creates fixed, unchangeable designation
- Quantity alone is not enough — structure matters
- Speech (Neder) defines the korban
- Contradictory wording creates major halachic issues
- Some mistakes can be corrected, others cannot
- Halacha often depends on precise measurable thresholds

📘 Catch up, review, download previous Dafim & more:

www.dafchazarah.co.uk

📲 Now available as an app (Apple, Google & Amazon) – see website for details

🤝 Sponsor a day: https://dafchazarah.co.uk/sponsor

לעילוי נשמת אמי מורתי רות בת הרב מנחם מנדל