
Chullin 95 – Good Morning Raboisai

1️⃣ Story – Treif Sold to Non-Jew

Gemara:

👉 Case:

- Butcher tells friend:
- You ate from a treif animal sold to a non-Jew

📌 Two approaches

👉 One view:

- He was serious

👉 Other view:

- He was joking / trying to upset him

📌 Result

👉 We do not rely on his claim

2️⃣ Rov of Kosher Meat

👉 In a city where:

- Majority of butchers are Jewish

👉 Rule:

- Meat is assumed kosher

📌 Exception

👉 If known treif entered market:

- Strong concern overrides rov

3️⃣ Basar She'Nis'alam Min HaAyin

👉 Rule:

- Meat left unsupervised → forbidden

👉 Concern:

- Swapped by animals (e.g. raven)

4️⃣ Supervision

👉 Even non-Jew watching:

- Counts as supervision

👉 Main concern:

- Outside interference

5️⃣ Nine Stores Case

👉 9 kosher, 1 non-kosher

👉 If bought from store:

- Forbidden (fixed location = 50/50)

👉 If found outside:

- Permitted (follow majority)

📌 Known principle

👉 Fixed = doubt
👉 Moving = follow majority

6️⃣ Problem – Unsupervised Meat

👉 Question:

- How can found meat be permitted?

👉 Answer:

- Still considered watched / no swap occurred

7️⃣ Found Meat in City

👉 Depends on:

- Majority of butchers

👉 If majority kosher:

- Permitted

8️⃣ Watching from Distance

👉 If seen continuously:

- No issue of unsupervised meat

9️⃣ Rav's Practice

👉 Rav avoided meat:

- If he had doubt of supervision

📌 Reason

👉 Strict on this halacha

🔟 Simanim (Signs)

👉 Identifiable marks:

- Permit meat

👉 Example:

- Unique cut or tying

1️⃣1️⃣ Nichush vs Siman

👉 Forbidden:

- Relying on signs as superstition

👉 Permitted:

- Practical identifying signs

1️⃣2️⃣ Good Signs (Siman Tov)

👉 Repeated success:

- Considered good sign

👉 Not considered nichush

1️⃣3️⃣ Asking a Child

👉 What did you learn today:

- Used as guidance

👉 Not full reliance

1️⃣4️⃣ Recognition (Tevius Ayin)

👉 Even without formal סימן:

- If person recognizes item

👉 Permitted

1️⃣5️⃣ Case – Lost Meat

👉 If tied / distinct:

- Clearly identifiable

👉 Allowed

1️⃣6️⃣ Ravens Bringing Meat

👉 On busy slaughter days:

- Assume meat is kosher

👉 Follow majority

1️⃣7️⃣ Final Points

- Rov is a major factor in kashrus
- Fixed vs moving changes halacha
- Unsupervised meat is generally forbidden
- Supervision can include non-Jews
- Simanim and recognition allow identification
- Nichush vs practical סימן must be distinguished
- Context determines permissibility

📘 **Catch up, review, download previous Dafim & more:**

https://www.dafchazarah.co.uk

📲 Now available as an app (Apple, Google & Amazon): https://dafchazarah.co.uk/download

🤝 Sponsor a day: https://dafchazarah.co.uk/sponsor

לעילוי נשמת אמי מורתי רות בת הרב מנחם מנדל