Chullin 79 – Good Morning Raboisai

1️⃣ אותו ואת בנו – Mother vs Father

Gemara:

👉 מחלוקת:

👉 **תנא קמא**:

- Only applies to **mother + offspring**
- Not father + offspring

👉 **חנניה**:

- Applies to **both**
- Father and mother

2️⃣ יסוד המחלוקת

👉 Do we consider:

- The father's contribution?

👉 One side:

- Ignore father (focus on mother)

👉 Other side:

- Father also matters

3️⃣ ראיה משילוח הקן

👉 By sending away the bird:

- Only the **mother** counts

👉 לימוד:

- Same here → only mother

4️⃣ סברא

👉 Child is more connected to:

- Mother

👉 Therefore:

- איסור tied to mother

5️⃣ שיטת חנניה

👉 Concern for father as well

👉 Therefore:

- איסור applies both ways

6️⃣ Practical Difference

👉 According to תנא קמא:

- Father + offspring → permitted

👉 According to חנניה:

- Father + offspring → אסור

7️⃣ סוגיא – Mules (Crossbreeds)

👉 Case:

- Horse + donkey → mule

📌 Question

👉 How do we define species?

8️⃣ Two Approaches

👉 If we ignore father:

- Follow mother

👉 If we consider father:

- New mixed identity

9️⃣ נפק״מ

👉 Can two mules marry?

👉 Depends:

- How we define parentage

🔟 מסקנה (לפי שמואל)

👉 Follow חנניה

👉 Father is relevant

1️⃣1️⃣ ודאי vs ספק

👉 Some hold:

- Not sure about father

👉 Others:

- Definitely count father

1️⃣2️⃣ סימנים

👉 Can identify origin by:

- Voice
- Ears
- Physical traits

📌 **חידוש**

👉 Physical signs can determine status

1️⃣3️⃣ **נפק״מ**

👉 Affects:

- Marriage of animals (כלאים)
- Plowing together

1️⃣4️⃣ **כלאים**

👉 Mixing species:

- Sometimes forbidden

👉 Depends:

- How species is defined

1️⃣5️⃣ **Final יסוד**

- Debate if father matters in halacha
- אותו ואת בנו may apply only to mother or both
- Crossbreeds depend on parent identity
- Physical signs help define status
- ספק vs ודאי affects rulings
- Species definition impacts multiple halachos

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