Chullin 51 – Good Morning Raboisai

1️⃣ Mishnah – Hole in the כרס

Gemara:

👉 If there is a hole in the **כרס הפנימי**:

- Even a small hole טריפה → (משהו)

👉 If in the **כרס החיצון**:

- Requires a larger שיעור

2️⃣ שיעור – Tefach vs רוב

👉 Mishnah mentions:

- **Tefach**

📌 Question

👉 What if:

- רוב (majority) is torn
- But not a full tefach?

📌 צד

👉 רוב = enough (רובו ככולו)

📌 מסקנה

👉 רוב alone is sufficient

👉 Even without tefach

3️⃣ Case – Round Hole (כגודל סלע)

👉 Hole the size of a **סלע (coin)**

📌 **צד אחד**

👉 If stretched:

- Could reach tefach → טריפה

📌 **דעה אחרת**

👉 Not necessarily

👉 Only if clearly exceeds שיעור

4️⃣ **Defining "More than סלע"**

👉 Measured by:

- Whether object (like pits) can pass through

👉 Practical measurement:

- Tight vs loose fit

5️⃣ **הַמֶּסֶת ובית הכוסות**

👉 These are parts of the stomach

👉 Each has:

- Two layers

📌 **דין**

- Hole in one layer → כשר
- Hole through both → טריפה

6️⃣ **Needle Found**

👉 Needle in בית הכוסות

📌 **If:**

- Only pierced one side → כשר
- Through both sides → טריפה

📌 **סימן**

👉 If there is:

- Blood on the needle

👉 Indicates:

- Happened before shechita → טריפה

👉 No blood:

- Happened after → כשר

7️⃣ **Case – Scab (גלד)**

👉 If wound has:

- Scab

📌 **דין**

👉 Indicates:

- Old wound

👉 Happened before sale

👉 Result:

- מקח טעות

8️⃣ **Important יסוד**

👉 When buying animal:

- Pre-existing defect → refund

👉 Later defect → buyer's loss

9️⃣ Story – Needle Case

👉 Case brought to חכם

👉 Needle in בית הכוסות

📌 Observation

👉 Found:

- Blood on opposite side

📌 Conclusion

👉 Must have:

- Pierced through
- Healed partially

👉 Therefore:

- טריפה

🔟 נפולה – Falling Animal

👉 Animal falls from height

📌 דין

👉 Concern:

- Internal damage

📌 Exception

👉 If animal **jumped intentionally**

👉 Then:

- Not considered נפולה

1️⃣1️⃣ Measuring Risk

👉 If animal can:

- Control descent

👉 No concern

👉 If sudden fall:

- Concern for damage

1️⃣2️⃣ Standing vs Walking

👉 After fall:

- If stands → better sign
- If walks → even stronger

📌 דין

- Standing → no need to wait 24h
- Walking → no need for בדיקה

👉 If only slight movement:

- Requires checking

1️⃣3️⃣ Spine Concern

👉 If signs like:

- Dragging legs

👉 Concern:

- Spinal injury

👉 But sometimes:

- Could be temporary issue

1️⃣4️⃣ Throwing Animal

👉 If thrown carefully:

- Not considered נפילה

👉 If thrown roughly:

- Concern for damage

1️⃣5️⃣ Beating Animal

👉 If struck along full body:

- Force spreads → less concern

👉 If localised impact:

- Greater concern for damage

1️⃣6️⃣ Childbirth (לידה)

👉 Question:

- Does birth cause internal damage?

📌 Discussion

👉 Not definitive

👉 Depends on:

- Evidence after birth

1️⃣7️⃣ בכור Case

👉 Firstborn animal born with blemish

📌 דין

👉 Can be eaten immediately

👉 Indicates:

- No concern for ריסוק אברים

1️⃣8️⃣ Proof

👉 Cannot say:

- It was C-section

👉 Because:

- Then not considered בכור

📌 Conclusion

👉 If stands → no concern

1️⃣9️⃣ Final יסוד

- רוב is a valid measure even without tefach
- Depth and layers determine טריפה
- Blood indicates timing of injury
- Falls depend on control vs accident
- Movement after fall determines status
- Physical evidence is key in psak

🔑 **Key Takeaways (English)**

- A hole in the inner stomach makes the animal treifa even if small
- Majority damage is enough even without reaching a full measurement
- A needle piercing both layers is treifa, and blood shows it happened before shechita
- Scabs indicate older injuries and affect sale validity
- Animals that fall are only a concern if the fall was uncontrolled
- Standing or walking after a fall reduces concern
- Signs like dragging legs may indicate spinal issues but are not always conclusive
- The halacha depends heavily on physical evidence and how the damage occurred

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