Chullin 49 – Good Morning Raboisai

1️⃣ Structure of the Lung – Bronchi (סמפונות)

Gemara explains:

👉 The **קנה (trachea)** enters the lung

👉 Then branches into:

- **סמפונא רבה (main bronchi)**
- Smaller פנימיים tubes

📌 יסוד

👉 These inner tubes are:

- Critical pathways

👉 Location of a finding (like a needle):

- Helps determine **how it got there**

2️⃣ Case – Needle Found in Lung

👉 Found a **needle inside the lung**

📌 Question

👉 How did it get there?

📌 Two possibilities

1. 👉 **מערכת העיכול** דרך
   → punctured intestines → טריפה
2. 👉 **קנה** דרך **(breathing pipe)**
   → entered through airway → כשר

📌 Observation

👉 Needle found in:

- **Main airway (bronchi)**

📌 **Conclusion**

👉 More logical:

- Entered דרך הנשימה

👉 Therefore:

- Not automatically טריפה

3️⃣ **Case – Needle in Liver**

👉 Same investigation

📌 **Question**

👉 Did it come from:

- טריפה → מעיים
- Or כשר → דרך אחרת

4️⃣ **Detective Method – Direction of Needle**

👉 Look at:

- **Head (eye) vs sharp point**

📌 **Rule**

- If wide side facing outward
  👉 Cannot puncture inward
  👉 כשר
- If sharp side facing inward
  👉 Likely punctured through
  👉 טריפה

📌 **Limitation**

👉 Only by:

- **Large needle**

👉 Small needle:

- Sharp both sides
  👉 No proof

5️⃣ **Case – Needle in בית הכוסות**

👉 Found in **inner wall only**

📌 **דין**

👉 If NOT through both layers:

- כשר

📌 **Reason**

👉 Could have:

- Entered and healed

❗ **Limitation**

👉 Food pressure:

- Can push even wide objects through

👉 So not always reliable

6️⃣ **Case – Needle in Vessels / Liver**

👉 Cannot always determine path

👉 Could be:

- Airway → כשר
- Digestive → טריפה

7️⃣ Case – Pit in Gallbladder

👉 Found a **date pit**

📌 יסוד

👉 Movement is:

- Downward

👉 Not upward

👉 Helps determine:

- Entry direction

8️⃣ Large vs Small Objects

👉 Large, round:

- Less likely to puncture

👉 Small, sharp:

- More dangerous

9️⃣ Case – Hole from Handling

👉 Hole found exactly where:

- שוחט touched

📌 מחלוקת

👉 Do we assume:

- He caused it?

📌 **הלכה**

👉 **תלינן**

👉 We assume:

- It came from handling

👉 כשר

🔟 **Case – Wolf Attack**

👉 Holes found after attack

📌 **דין**

👉 Attribute to:

- Wolf

👉 Not earlier defect

1️⃣1️⃣ **Case – Worm in Lung**

👉 Worm seen exiting

📌 **דין**

👉 Assume:

- Hole made **after death**

👉 כשר

1️⃣2️⃣ **Hole in Lung – Depth**

👉 מחלוקת:

- תנא קמא → any hole

- רבי שמעון → only if reaches bronchi

📌 **מסקנה**

👉 Not like רבי שמעון

👉 Even smaller hole can matter

1️⃣3️⃣ **Additional Sugya – קיבה &כהן (Keivah)**

👉 Discussion of **חלב שעל הקיבה**

📌 **מחלוקת**

- **רבי ישמעאל (בשם אביו)**→ מותר
- **רבי עקיבא**→ אסור

📌 **נפקא מינה**

👉 Portion for:

- **כהנים**

👉 If מותר:

- More given to כהן
  👉 Called:
- **טובה לכהנים**

1️⃣4️⃣ **יסוד המחלוקת**

👉 Depends on properties of the fat:

- תותב (sheet-like)
- קרום (membrane)
- נקלף (peels)

👉 If resembles:

- מזבח-fat → אסור
  👉 Otherwise → מותר

1️⃣5️⃣ Plugging Holes

👉 Fat may:

- Seal a hole

📌 חילוק

- Fixed fat → valid seal
- Loose fat → not reliable

1️⃣6️⃣ Final יסוד

- Must determine **how damage occurred**
- Direction + structure are key
- Use physical investigation
- Sometimes rely on assumptions (תלינן)
- Fat, organs, and pathways all affect psak

🔑 Key Takeaways (English)

- A needle in the lung may be kosher if it entered through the airway
- Direction of entry is a major factor in determining treifa
- Large objects are less likely to puncture than small sharp ones
- We assume damage came from handling when evidence supports it
- Worms are assumed to create holes only after death
- There is a dispute how deep a lung hole must be
- There is a sugya about the keivah: whether its fat is permitted affects what is given to the kohen

- Fat can sometimes seal holes depending on its stability
- Careful investigation is essential in all cases

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