Chullin 45 – Good Morning Raboisai

1️⃣ Who is a Talmid Chacham

Gemara:

👉 Definition:

- A person who **recognises his own animal as treifa**
  👉 And does not try to permit it

👉 Additional traits:

- Does not accept gifts
- Does not pursue personal benefit

📌 Exception

👉 When being hosted:

- Accepts, because the **host benefits (honour)**

2️⃣ Kana (Trachea) – Multiple Small Holes

👉 Case:

- Many small holes in the trachea

📌 דין

👉 Combine all holes together

👉 If total = **רוב** → טריפה

3️⃣ Two Types of Damage

👉 Important distinction:

1. **Missing flesh (חסרון)**
   → Measure by size (like a coin)

2. **Only punctured (no loss)**
   → Measure by רוב

📌 **יסוד**

👉 Whether material is removed or still present
👉 Changes the halacha

4️⃣ **Strip Missing (Lengthwise)**

👉 If a strip of the trachea is missing

👉 Even if not round

👉 Measure total missing area

👉 If equals טריפה → שיעור

5️⃣ **Bird Case**

👉 Standard measurement (coin) not applicable

👉 Because:

- Trachea too small

📌 **Solution**

👉 Cut out damaged area

👉 Place over opening of trachea

👉 If it fills טריפה → רוב

6️⃣ **Side Flap (Partially Cut)**

👉 If cut but still attached

👉 Can close partially

📌 **דין**

👉 Measure surface area

👉 If significant → טריפה

7️⃣ **Long Split (Lengthwise)**

👉 More severe than cross-cut

👉 Because:

- Opens with movement

👉 Harder to heal

📌 **שיעור**

👉 According to one view:

- Three rings (חוליות)

👉 Other view:

- Even less if structure compromised

8️⃣ **Boundaries of Shechita**

👉 Entire neck is valid

📌 **Limits**

- Upper → near mouth (grip area)
- Lower → up to lung entry

👉 Only within:

- Natural neck movement

9️⃣ Forced Extension

👉 If animal stretched unnaturally

📌 דין

👉 ספק (uncertain)

🔟 Resolution

👉 If trachea pulled downward

👉 Lower part gets דין like lung

👉 Therefore:

- Small puncture → טריפה

1️⃣1️⃣ Gifts to Kohen (Shlamim)

👉 Must give:

- Chest (חזה)
- Foreleg (שוק)

👉 Defined areas:

- From neck to stomach region

1️⃣2️⃣ Brain Membrane (קרום המוח)

👉 Two layers:

- Outer thick
- Inner thin

📌 **דין**

👉 Even outer layer punctured → טריפה

1️⃣3️⃣ **Brain vs Spinal Cord**

👉 Brain:

- Very sensitive
- Even small hole → טריפה

👉 Spinal cord:

- Requires רוב damage

1️⃣4️⃣ **Boundary – Brain vs Spine**

👉 Transition point:

- Two “knob-like” structures (פולין)

👉 From there:

- Inside → brain
- Outside → spinal cord

1️⃣5️⃣ **Heart (לב)**

👉 If punctured:

- Into cavity → טריפה

👉 Applies to:

- Any chamber

1️⃣6️⃣ **Lungs (ריאה)**

👉 Main pipe (bronchus):

- If punctured → טריפה

👉 Smaller branches:

- Less severe

1️⃣7️⃣ Three Main Pipes

👉 Identified:

- To lung
- To liver
- To heart

📌 דין depends on organ

- Lung → small hole invalidates
- Liver → only full removal invalidates
- Heart → מחלוקת (small vs majority)

1️⃣8️⃣ Spinal Cord (חוט השדרה)

👉 Requires:

- רוב damage

📌 Question

👉 רוב of what?

- Outer covering
- Inner nerve tissue

📌 Conclusion

👉 רוב of **outer layer**

👉 Inner damage alone:

- Not enough

1️⃣ 9️⃣ Exceptions

👉 If spinal cord becomes:

- Liquefied
- Soft

👉 טריפה

2️⃣ 0️⃣ Story

👉 Person fell and hit head

👉 Amora said:

- Likely fatal / serious internal damage

📌 יסוד

👉 Damage to brain/spine:

- Extremely severe

2️⃣ 1️⃣ Final יסוד

- Different organs have different sensitivities
- Damage measured differently (area vs רוב)
- Brain extremely sensitive
- Spinal cord requires majority
- Placement and structure critical

- Practical measurement varies by case

🔑 **Key Takeaways (English)**

- A talmid chacham avoids benefiting from doubtful situations
- Small holes combine to form a majority for treifa
- Missing material vs puncture changes how we measure damage
- Bird cases require a different method of measurement
- Long splits are more severe than cross-cuts
- Brain is extremely sensitive, spinal cord less so
- Each organ has its own rules for what makes it treifa
- Structure and location determine halachic outcome

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