Chullin 43 – Good Morning Raboisai

1️⃣ Eight Categories of Treifos

Gemara:

👉 The Gemara organizes all treifos into **8 categories**:

1. **נקובה (Nekuvah)** – punctured
2. **פסוקה (Pesukah)** – severed
3. **נטולה (Netulah)** – removed completely
4. **חסורה (Chasurah)** – missing part
5. **קרועה (Kruah)** – torn
6. **דרוסה (Derusah)** – attacked by predator
7. **נפולה (Nefulah)** – fell and damaged internally
8. **שבורה (Shevurah)** – broken

2️⃣ נקובה – Puncture Category

👉 Includes many cases:

- Esophagus
- Brain membrane
- Heart
- Lungs
- Intestines
- Stomach areas

👉 All grouped under:

👉 **One category of "hole in a vital organ"**

3️⃣ פסוקה – Severed

👉 Examples:

- Trachea cut

- Spinal cord severed

👉 Even without a “hole”
👉 If structure is cut → טריפה

4️⃣ נטולה – Removed Organ

👉 Example:

- Entire liver removed

👉 But:

- If even a small amount remains → כשר

👉 Because:

- Liver regenerates

5️⃣ חסורה – Missing Part

👉 Examples:

- Lung missing a piece
- Limb cut from certain point upward
- Missing vertebrae

6️⃣ קרועה – Torn

👉 Example:

- Stomach (כרס) torn
- Flesh covering organs ripped

7️⃣ דרוסה – Predator Attack

👉 Animal attacked by:

- Wolf / lion / bird of prey

👉 Concern:

- Internal infection

8️⃣ נפולה – Fall Damage

👉 Animal fell from height

👉 Concern:

- Internal crushing

👉 Requires:

- Waiting to see survival

9️⃣ שבורה – Broken

👉 Examples:

- Majority of ribs broken
- Skull crushed
- Key bone uprooted

🔟 Exception – Diseased Kidney

👉 Case:

- Kidney filled with disease (pus)

👉 Not included in 18

👉 But still:

- טריפה

1️⃣1️⃣ Gallbladder (Mura)

👉 Question:

- If gallbladder is punctured → טריפה?

📌 Proof Attempt

👉 From Iyov:

- His bile spilled and he lived

❌ **Rejection**

👉 That was:

- נס (miracle)

👉 Not normal case

👉 Therefore:

- Punctured gallbladder = טריפה

1️⃣ 2️⃣ **Liver – Amount Required**

👉 Mishnah implies:

- If nothing remains → טריפה

👉 If something remains → כשר

📌 **Question**

👉 How much is “enough”?

📌 **Conclusion**

👉 מחלוקת אמוראים:

- Exact amount unclear
  👉 Possibly even small amount

1️⃣ 3️⃣ **Gallbladder + Liver**

👉 If hole in gallbladder is:

- Covered/pressed by liver

👉 It can be:

- Considered sealed

👉 Therefore:

- כשר

1️⃣4️⃣ Kurkavan (Gizzard)

👉 Has two layers:

- Outer (muscle)
- Inner (pouch)

📌 **דין**

- Outer punctured only → כשר
- Inner punctured only → כשר
- Both punctured aligned → טריפה

1️⃣5️⃣ Esophagus Structure

👉 Has two layers:

- Outer red
- Inner white

📌 **דין**

- Only one layer punctured → כשר
- Both → טריפה

1️⃣6️⃣ Misaligned Holes

👉 Case:

- Two holes not lined up

📌 **חילוק**

- Esophagus → concern they may align → טריפה
- Gizzard → no movement → כשר

1️⃣ 7️⃣ **Thorn in Esophagus**

👉 If thorn is found embedded

👉 But no hole seen outside

📌 **דין**

👉 Not assumed to be טריפה

👉 No reason to suspect full puncture

1️⃣ 8️⃣ **Checking the Esophagus**

👉 Must check:

- **From inside (turn it inside out)**

👉 Because:

- Damage not visible outside

1️⃣ 9️⃣ **Upper Esophagus (Turvatz HaVeshet)**

👉 מחלוקת:

- **רב**→ even small hole = טריפה
- **שמואל**→ requires majority damage

📌 **Depends if:**

- Considered main מקום שחיטה or not

2️⃣0️⃣ Final יסוד

- Treifos grouped into 8 categories
- נקב is major category
- Organs differ in healing ability
- Some defects only count if both layers affected
- Movement vs non-movement affects halacha
- No suspicion without clear evidence
- Careful checking required internally

🔑 Key Takeaways (English)

- Treifos are grouped into 8 main categories
- Many cases of punctures are treated as one category
- Some organs can recover (like liver), others cannot
- Two-layer organs require both layers to be damaged
- Movement affects whether holes align and become problematic
- Not every concern creates a treifa — must have real evidence
- Internal checking is sometimes required
- Specific parts of the esophagus have different rules

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