Chullin 26 – Good Morning Raboisai

1️⃣ תמד – When Does It Become Wine

Gemara:

- **תמד (water with grape residue)**

👉 If it **ferments (החמיץ)**
👉 Considered **wine**

👉 If it does NOT ferment
👉 Remains **water**

2️⃣ Measuring Outcome

Case:

- Put in a set amount of water

👉 Later find same amount

📌 מחלוקת

- **חכמים**
  👉 פטור ממעשר
  👉 Nothing changed
- **רבי יהודה**
  👉 חייב
  👉 Some wine absorbed into water

3️⃣ Our Mishnah

👉 Follows:

- **רבי יהודה**

👉 Distinguishes:

- Fermented vs not fermented

4️⃣ Buying with Maaser Sheni

Case:

- Bought תמד before fermentation

📌 **Outcome**

- If later ferments
  👉 Considered valid purchase
- If not
  👉 Money retains קדושה

5️⃣ **Retroactive Status**

אמר רב נחמן

👉 If it ferments later

👉 Revealed retroactively:

- It was wine all along

6️⃣ **רוב (Majority Principle)**

👉 Most תמד:

- Does ferment

❗ **Question**

👉 Why not assume:

- It will ferment

📌 **Answer**

- Case where sample checked

👉 If sample did not ferment
👉 Cannot rely on רוב

7️⃣ רבי יוחנן בן נורי – Appearance Rule

👉 Follows:

- What it looks like **now**

📌 Example

- Liquid looks like water
  👉 Treated as water
- Even if later changes
  👉 Does not affect earlier status

8️⃣ Mikveh Case

- 3 lugim water invalidate mikveh

📌 Scenario

- Slight wine changes appearance

👉 Looks like wine
👉 Does NOT invalidate

- If looks like water
  👉 Invalidates

🔟 כלל

👉 Follow:

- **Appearance (מראה)**

👉 Not future change

1️⃣1️⃣ Separating Maaser

👉 Cannot use one תמד for another

📌 **Reason**

- Might mix:
  - Wine
  - Non-wine

👉 Leads to invalid separation

1️⃣2️⃣ **Only Valid When Fermented**

👉 If fully fermented

👉 Can separate properly

1️⃣3️⃣ **השקה (Connecting to Mikveh)**

Case:

- Water becomes טמא

👉 Can be purified by:

- Touching mikveh water (השקה)

1️⃣4️⃣ **תמד and השקה**

👉 Distinction:

- If water was טהור originally
  👉 Can purify
- If already טמא before process
  👉 Cannot purify

❗ **Gemara Difficulty**

👉 Why should this matter?

📌 **Suggested Explanation**

- Grape residue floats
- Blocks proper contact

❌ **Rejected**

👉 Same issue applies in both cases

👉 Remains unresolved

1️⃣5️⃣ **New Sugya – קטנה (Minor Girl)**

Mishna:

- Where there is **sale (מכר)**
  👉 No fine (קנס)
- Where there is **fine**
  👉 No sale

1️⃣6️⃣ **Explanation**

👉 Stages:

- קטנה → can be sold
- נערה → subject to fine

👉 Cannot overlap

1️⃣7️⃣ **מחלוקת תנאים**

- **רבי מאיר**
  👉 No fine for קטנה
- **חכמים**
  👉 Fine applies from age 3

1️⃣8️⃣ **חליצה vs מיאון**

- קטנה can do **מיאון**
  👉 No need for גט
- Older girl → requires חליצה

1️⃣9️⃣ כלל

👉 Where מיאון applies
👉 חליצה does not

👉 Where חליצה applies
👉 מיאון does not

2️⃣0️⃣ Shofar on Erev Shabbos

👉 Blowing shofar signals:

- Stop work
- Prepare for Shabbos

📌 Case

- Yom Tov before Shabbos
  👉 Blow shofar

👉 No הבדלה

- Shabbos before Yom Tov
  👉 הבדלה

👉 No shofar

2️⃣1️⃣ סוג הבדלה

👉 Between קדש and קדש

👉 Say:

- המבדיל בין קדש לקדש

2️⃣ 2️⃣ Final יסוד

- Status follows:
    - Fermentation
    - Appearance
    - Actual condition
- Not assumptions about future

🔑 Key Takeaways (English)

- Temed becomes wine only after fermentation
- Machlokes if unchanged volume is considered wine
- Rabbi Yehuda treats it as wine; Chachamim do not
- Purchase depends on final outcome (retroactive effect)
- Appearance determines halachic status in some cases
- Cannot separate maaser unless fully wine
- Mikveh rules depend on appearance
- Minor vs נערה affects sale and fines
- Miyon and chalitza apply at different stages
- Shofar and havdalah depend on transition between Shabbos and Yom Tov

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