Chullin 25 – Good Morning Raboisai

1️⃣ כלי חרס – טומאה מאויר ולא ממגע

Gemara explains:

- **כלי חרס (earthenware vessel)**
  👉 Becomes טמא from **airspace (אויר)**
- But:
  👉 Does **NOT** become טמא from touching the outside

2️⃣ קל וחומר – Rejected

👉 Suggestion:

- If other כלים become טמא from outside touching
  👉 כלי חרס should also

❌ Rejection

From Pasuk:

- "כל כלי פתוח אשר אין צמיד פתיל עליו"

👉 Only when:

- Tumah enters inside

👉 Not from outside

3️⃣ Reverse קל וחומר

👉 Suggestion:

- Other כלים that are more strict (become טמא from touching)
  👉 Should become טמא from airspace

❌ Rejection

From Pasuk:

- "תוכו"

👉 Only כלי חרס has this דין

4️⃣ Four “תוך” לימודים

Gemara:

👉 Word “תוך” appears multiple times

Used to teach:

1. Food inside becomes טמא
2. Vessel itself becomes טמא
3. Only כלי חרס has דין אויר
4. Inner vessel protected

5️⃣ כלי בתוך כלי

Case:

- Small vessel inside large כלי חרס

👉 If outer becomes טמא

👉 Inner remains טהור

📌 Reason

👉 Outer vessel becomes ראשון

👉 ראשון cannot make another כלי טמא

6️⃣ Rim Requirement

👉 Inner vessel must be:

- Higher than outer rim

👉 Otherwise:

- Tumah air enters

👉 Everything becomes טמא

7️⃣ כלי חרס Covered

Case:

- כלי חרס with tight lid

👉 Even in severe טומאה

👉 Inside remains טהור

📌 Source

From Pasuk:

- "צמיד פתיל"

👉 A proper seal protects

8️⃣ Other כלים

👉 Metal / wood vessels

- Become טמא from touching outside
- Do NOT become טמא from airspace

9️⃣ Next Mishna – Flat vs Receptacle

- **Flat wooden כלי**
  👉 טהור
- **Flat metal כלי**
  👉 טמא

🔟 Reason

👉 Metal:

- Considered important
  👉 Even flat = כלי

👉 Wood:

- Needs a receptacle

1️⃣1️⃣ גולמי כלים (Unfinished Items)

- **Wooden כלי (unfinished)**
  👉 Still טמא
- **Metal כלי (unfinished)**
  👉 טהור

1️⃣2️⃣ Reason

👉 Metal:

- Must be finished for importance

👉 Wood:

- Can be used even unfinished

1️⃣3️⃣ Missing Parts

- Missing base / rim / handle

👉 Metal:

- טהור

👉 Not complete כלי

1️⃣4️⃣ Missing Cover

👉 Still usable

👉 Therefore:

- טמא

1️⃣5️⃣ Bone כלי

Gemara:

- Bone vessels

👉 Status like metal

👉 Require full completion

1️⃣6️⃣ Source

From Pasuk:

- “וכל מעשה עזים”

👉 Includes:

- Horns
- Hooves

1️⃣7️⃣ Exclusion

👉 Birds not included

👉 Their bones not valid כלי

1️⃣8️⃣ Almond Case (Bitter vs Sweet)

- Bitter almonds:
  👉 Edible when small
- Sweet almonds:
  👉 Edible when large

📌 Rule

👉 חיוב depends on:

- Stage when normally eaten

1️⃣9️⃣ Result

- Bitter (small) → חייב
- Bitter (large) → פטור
- Sweet (large) → חייב

- Sweet (small) → פטור

2️⃣0️⃣ Alternate View

👉 Even bitter large:

- Can be roasted

👉 Therefore:

- חייב

2️⃣1️⃣ Maaser Sheni – Liquids

- Water:
  👉 Cannot be purchased
- Wine:
  👉 Can be purchased

📌 Case

- Grape mixture (תמד):

👉 Before fermentation:

- Considered water

👉 After fermentation:

- Considered wine

2️⃣2️⃣ Mikveh Rule

- Water:
  👉 Can invalidate
- Wine:
  👉 Does NOT invalidate

2️⃣3️⃣ Partnership Case

- Brothers inherit

👉 If not divided:

- Considered one unit

👉 No extra fee (קלבון)

- If divided and re-partnered:
  👉 Now partners

👉 Must add קלבון

2️⃣4️⃣ Maaser Beheima

👉 Partners:

- Exempt

👉 Individual:

- חייב

2️⃣5️⃣ Final יסוד

- Definition of כלי depends on:
  - חומר (material)
  - שימוש (use)
  - גמר מלאכה (completion)

🔑 Key Takeaways (English)

- Earthenware becomes impure through airspace, not touch
- Other vessels are the opposite
- Inner vessel protected from outer tumah
- Flat metal vessels can become impure; wood cannot
- Unfinished wood vessels are valid; metal are not
- Completion defines status of vessel

- Bone vessels treated like metal
- Food obligation depends on normal eating stage
- Water vs wine affects halachos of mikveh and maaser
- Partnership changes obligation in maaser beheima

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