Chullin 105 – Good Morning Raboisai

1️⃣ From Dairy to Meat – Kinuch and Hadachah

Gemara:

👉 After eating dairy and wanting to eat meat:

- Kinuch – clean/wipe the mouth with food
- Hadachah – rinse the mouth

👉 Both are required.

2️⃣ Beis Shammai & Beis Hillel

👉 One mentions:

- Kinuch

👉 The other mentions:

- Hadachah

👉 They are not arguing.

📌 Conclusion

👉 Both agree:

- Clean the mouth
- Rinse the mouth

3️⃣ What Can Be Used for Kinuch?

👉 Rav Zeira initially says:

- Wheat bread
- Not barley bread
- Not hot bread
- Not very hard bread

👉 Reason:

- It must effectively clean the mouth.

4️⃣ Final Halacha – Other Foods

👉 The Gemara concludes:

- Kinuch can be done with many foods

👉 Exceptions:

- Flour
- Dates
- Vegetables

👉 These do not clean the mouth effectively.

5️⃣ How Long After Dairy Before Meat?

👉 Rav Assi asked Rebbe Yochanan:

- How long must one wait after eating dairy before eating meat?

👉 Answer:

- No waiting time

📌 **However**

👉 Before eating meat:

- Clean the mouth
- Rinse the mouth
- Deal with any dairy remaining on the hands

6️⃣ Meat Before Dairy

👉 Rav Chisda:

After eating meat:

- One may not immediately eat cheese

After eating cheese:

- One may eat meat

👉 This is the major difference between:

- Dairy → meat
- Meat → dairy

7️⃣ Why Wait After Meat?

👉 Rashi explains:

- Meat leaves fatty flavor in the mouth

👉 The transcript also brings the Rambam's reason:

- Meat can remain stuck between the teeth

👉 Therefore:

- A waiting period is required after meat.

8️⃣ Mar Ukva – "Vinegar, Son of Wine"

👉 Mar Ukva said:

- "I am vinegar, the son of wine."

👉 Meaning:

- He considered himself far below his father.

📌 His Father

👉 If his father ate meat:

- He would not eat dairy until the following day.

👉 Mar Ukva:

- Would not eat dairy in the same meal
- But would eat it at the next meal.

9️⃣ Another "Vinegar, Son of Wine"

👉 A similar statement is brought regarding:

- Looking after one's property and business.

👉 Shmuel's father:

- Inspected his property twice each day.

👉 Shmuel:

- Only once each day.

🔟 Check Your Property Every Day

👉 Shmuel teaches:

- A person should inspect his property every day.

📌 Reason

👉 By checking regularly:

- Problems are caught early
- Losses can be prevented.

1️⃣ 1️⃣ Abaye Catches His Worker

👉 Abaye regularly inspected his property.

👉 One day:

- He caught a worker taking wood.

👉 His regular checking:

- Prevented a loss.

1️⃣ 2️⃣ Rav Asi Prevents a Major Loss

👉 Rav Asi wondered:

- Where was the financial benefit promised from checking property regularly?

👉 He then discovered:

- Water escaping because of a broken barrier.

👉 He acted immediately:

- Stopped the water

- Prevented a major loss.

📌 **Lesson**

👉 Sometimes the "profit" is:

- Preventing a large loss.

1️⃣3️⃣ Washing Hands – Three Categories

👉 The Gemara discusses:

- Mayim Rishonim – before eating
- Mayim Emtza'im – during the meal / between foods
- Mayim Acharonim – after eating

1️⃣4️⃣ Mayim Rishonim

👉 Washing before bread is described as:

- A mitzvah

👉 The Gemara discusses why elsewhere it appears to be:

- A stronger obligation.

1️⃣5️⃣ Mayim Acharonim

👉 Mayim Acharonim is treated more strictly.

👉 It should not simply be poured:

- Onto the floor.

👉 Reason:

- Ruach ra / danger is associated with the water.

1️⃣6️⃣ Vessel or Not on the Ground?

👉 One version requires:

- Pouring Mayim Acharonim into a vessel.

👉 Another says:

- The main requirement is not to pour directly onto the ground.

📌 **Difference**

👉 According to the second view:

- It could be poured onto something such as straw or another surface.

👉 According to the first:

- An actual vessel is required.

1️⃣7️⃣ Hot or Cold Water

👉 Mayim Rishonim:

- Can be washed with cold or suitably warm water.

👉 Extremely hot water:

- Is not considered suitable.

👉 Rashi explains:

- Water so hot that the hand pulls away loses the normal status needed for washing.

1️⃣8️⃣ Mayim Acharonim – Cold Water

👉 Mayim Acharonim:

- Should be done with cold water.

👉 Very hot water:

- Should not be used.

1️⃣9️⃣ Mayim Emtza'im – Between Foods

👉 The Gemara discusses washing:

- Between one course and another.

👉 Particularly:

- Between dairy and meat.

📌 **Practical Point**

👉 Going from cheese to meat involves:

- Cleaning the mouth
- Rinsing the mouth
- Washing/checking the hands as required.

2️⃣0️⃣ Why Mayim Acharonim Is Important

👉 The Gemara gives the danger of:

- Melach Sedomis – dangerous salt.

👉 Even a tiny amount:

- Can damage the eyes.

👉 Therefore:

- Hands must be cleaned after the meal.

2️⃣1️⃣ How Much Dangerous Salt?

👉 Abaye says:

- Even one tiny grain
- Mixed into an enormous quantity of regular salt

👉 Can still present the danger.

2️⃣2️⃣ Regular Salt

👉 The concern is not limited to:

- Melach Sedomis itself.

👉 If someone handles ordinary salt:

- He should also be careful to clean his hands before touching his eyes.

2️⃣ 3️⃣ Why Not Pour Mayim Acharonim on the Floor?

👉 Abaye originally thought:

- Because it makes the floor dirty.

👉 His teacher explained:

- The real concern is danger from the ruach ra associated with the water.

2️⃣ 4️⃣ Removing Food from the Table

👉 The Gemara discusses:

- Removing something from in front of a person while he is drinking.

👉 Certain items should not be removed:

- In a way that could cause danger or harm.

👉 However:

- Items not needed for the meal are treated differently.

2️⃣ 5️⃣ Bread Crumbs on the Floor

👉 The Gemara warns against:

- Carelessly leaving bread crumbs on the floor.

👉 This is associated with:

- Poverty.

2️⃣ 6️⃣ The Man Who Always Cleaned His Crumbs

👉 The Gemara tells of a person who:

- Was extremely careful to clean up after eating.

👉 The force associated with poverty:

- Could not overcome him.

👉 Even when he ate outside among the grass:

- He carefully gathered and disposed of the crumbs.

📌 **Result**

👉 The malach associated with poverty admitted:

- He had been defeated.

2️⃣7️⃣ Foam on a Drink

👉 Rebbe Meir discusses:

- Foam that forms on top of a drink.

👉 The Gemara warns:

- Not to drink it directly
- Not to blow it away
- Not to force it down.

👉 Instead:

- Allow it to settle naturally.

2️⃣8️⃣ Different Drinks

👉 The Gemara discusses foam from:

- Wine
- Beer
- Water

👉 Different consequences are associated with each.

2️⃣9️⃣ Poverty Follows Poverty

👉 The daf concludes with the idea:

- Poverty can unfortunately lead to further poverty.

👉 Someone who already lacks resources:

- Often has greater difficulty escaping financial loss.

3️⃣0️⃣ Final Points

- After dairy, one may eat meat without waiting, but the mouth and hands must first be properly cleaned
- Kinuch and hadachah are both required
- Kinuch can be performed with many foods, except flour, dates and vegetables
- After meat, dairy requires a waiting period
- Mar Ukva described himself as “vinegar, son of wine” compared with his father’s stringency
- A person should regularly inspect his property to prevent losses
- The daf discusses Mayim Rishonim, Emtza’im and Acharonim
- Mayim Acharonim is connected to the danger of Melach Sedomis
- Mayim Acharonim should not be poured directly onto the floor
- The Gemara warns against leaving bread crumbs carelessly on the floor
- The daf concludes with practical and deeper teachings involving food, danger and poverty

- 📘 **Catch up, review, download previous Dafim & more:**
- https://www.dafchazarah.co.uk
- 📲 Now available as an app (Apple, Google & Amazon): https://dafchazarah.co.uk/download
- 🤝 Sponsor a day: https://dafchazarah.co.uk/sponsor
- לעילוי נשמת אמי מורתי רות בת הרב מנחם מנדל